VZCZCXRO0123 PP RUEHFK DE RUEHKO #0771/01 0960500 ZNR UUUUU ZZH P 060500Z APR 09 FM AMEMBASSY TOKYO TO RUEHC/SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 2070 RUEKJCS/SECDEF WASHDC PRIORITY RUCPDOC/USDOC WASHDC PRIORITY RUEATRS/DEPT OF TREASURY WASHINGTON DC PRIORITY RUYNAAC/COMNAVFORJAPAN YOKOSUKA JA PRIORITY RHHMUNA/HQ USPACOM HONOLULU HI PRIORITY RHHMHBA/COMPACFLT PEARL HARBOR HI//N541// PRIORITY RHMFIUU/HQ PACAF HICKAM AFB HI//CC/PA// PRIORITY RUHBANB/OKINAWA FLD OFC US FORCES JAPAN CP BUTLER JA PRIORITY RHMFIUU/USFJ PRIORITY INFO RUEHFK/AMCONSUL FUKUOKA 3370 RUEHOK/AMCONSUL OSAKA KOBE 7166 RUEHBJ/AMEMBASSY BEIJING 8641 RUEHMO/AMEMBASSY MOSCOW 2796 RUEHUL/AMEMBASSY SEOUL 4669 RUCNDT/USMISSION USUN NEW YORK 4508 RHEHAAA/NSC WASHDC

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SIPDIS

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E.O. 12958: N/A
TAGS: <u>OIIP KMDR KPAO JA</u>
SUBJECT: TOKYO MEDIA REACTION - NORTH KOREA AND PRESIDENT OBAMA'S SPEECH IN PRAGUE

- 11. LEAD STORIES: All Monday morning papers gave top play to North Korea's missile launch on Sunday.
- 12. "Threat Should Be Removed by International Unity" The liberal Asahi editorialized (4/6): "... It is necessary for the UN Security Council to urge UN member states to steadily implement the 2006 resolution on North Korea... The U.S. has a heavy role and responsibility... Japan's unilateral sanctions would have only limited effects. Japan should place priority on international unity and coordination with the Obama administration."
- 13. "Concerted Action at UN Security Council Needed" The liberal Mainichi stated in an editorial (4/6): "... The UN Security Council should show the way of dealing with North Korea, which repeats provocative actions that jeopardize peace and stability in Northeast Asia. Japan should work with the U.S. to narrow the gap with China and Russia."
- 4."UNSC Should Reconfirm Strict Implementation of Resolution" The moderate Yomiuri wrote in an editorial (4/6): "... During the foreign ministerial telephone talks between the U.S. and Japan and between Japan and South Korea, the three nations shared the view that it is necessary for the UNSC to send a strong message. The UNSC should reconfirm that Resolution 1718, which called on North Korea to halt all of its activities related to missile development programs, is implemented in a strict manner."
- 15. "UNSC Should Contain North Korea's 'Adventurism'" The business-oriented Nikkei editorialized (4/6): "... North Korea's launch is an act of adventurism... If the international community fails to take firm measures, Pyongyang will repeat similar actions. It is reasonable

for the U.S. and Japanese governments to call for an emergency UNSC meeting."

- $\P6$. "Sanctions Should be Imposed" The conservative Sankei insisted in an editorial (4/6): "... The U.S. and Japan should urge the UNSC to take swift actions, including a new resolution, and make every diplomatic effort to impose strict sanctions on North Korea."
- 17. "More Losses than Gains" The liberal Tokyo Shimbun editorialized (4/6): "North Korea fired a missile by ignoring international calls to exercise restraint. Although the move is aimed at boosting its national prestige, Pyongyang should understand that there will be more losses rather than gains."
- 18. "President Obama Expresses Resolve toward Nuclear Arms Reduction" The liberal Asahi wrote (4/6): "President Obama, who calls for a 'nuclear-free world,' showed a clear path to the reduction of nuclear weapons during his speech in Prague. This is the strong message following his recent agreement with the Russian leader to restart the stalled negotiations between Washington and Moscow."
- 19. "Obama to Be Tested" The liberal Mainichi wrote from Prague (4/6): "President Obama set a far-reaching goal of creating a 'nuclear-free world.' His ongoing tour of Europe, during which he declared the resumption of nuclear arms reduction talks with Russia, is the

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initial step. However, there are difficult challenges ahead, including regional problems. President Obama, who advocates the 'reconstruction of U.S. leadership, will be tested."

- 110. "U.S. to Lead Reduction of Nuclear Arms" The moderate Yomiuri reported from Prague (4/6): "President Obama advocated a 'nuclear-free world' during his address in Prague in order to create an international agreement to prevent nuclear terrorism and demonstrate Washington's specific steps toward the reduction of nuclear weapons. The President aims to use his efforts to urge North Korea and Iran to abandon their nuclear programs."
- 111. "Obama Stresses Change to Nuclear-Free World" The business-oriented Nikkei wrote from Prague (4/6): "President Obama's address in Prague, during which he advocated a 'nuclear-free world,' is aimed at impressing the world that America has changed in its diplomatic policy. His pledge to ratify the CTBT is a policy-turnaround from the Bush administration. Although challenges remain for the ratification, his statement indicates progress."
- 112. "Ambitious Blueprint for Nuclear Arms Reduction" The liberal Tokyo Shimbun's report from Prague said (4/6): "President Obama put forward his idea of creating a 'nuclear-free world' in Prague. If nuclear superpowers move first, the move would be useful to convince North Korea and Iran to give up on their nuclear programs and to prevent nuclear proliferation to terrorists. Despite this ambitious blueprint, North Korea launched a missile. A 'big wall' stands against the realization of the idea."